

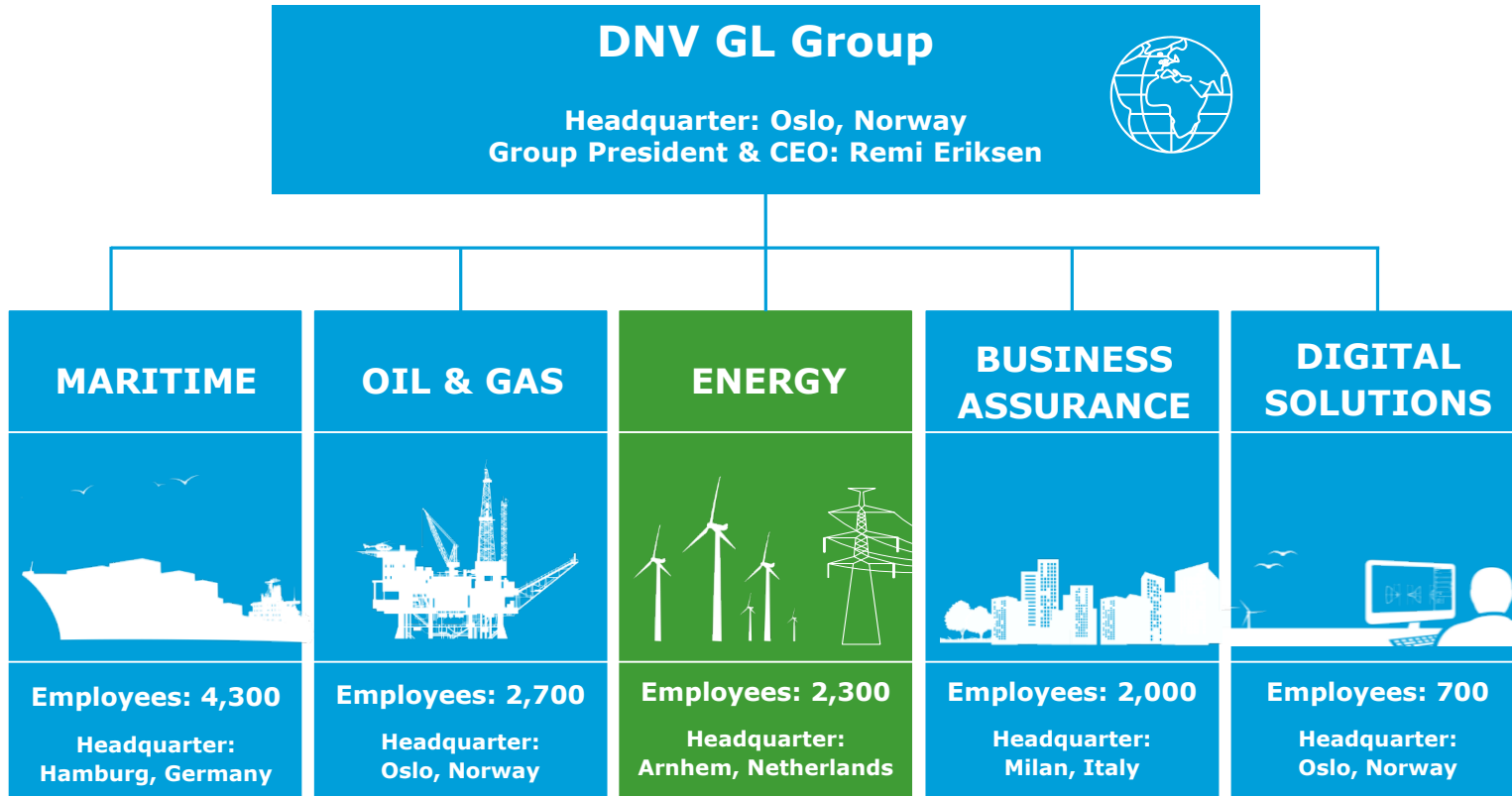


ALL AT SEA: MARITIME OPPORTUNITIES IN OFFSHORE WIND

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DNV GL Energy

OFFSHORE WIND POWER
Planning For America's Ocean Energy
SUNY Maritime College
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Industry Focused Organization – with Local Competence and Global Reach



150
years

400
offices

100
countries

13,500
employees



Local understanding forms a global perspective

More than 1,000 renewables staff in 50 locations across 27 countries



DNV GL's extensive global experience in offshore wind

TA to 25 lenders & 2 GW of offshore wind

2017-18: DNV GL supported 25 lenders, 20 of whom are new to offshore wind, as Lenders Technical Advisor for 2 GW of offshore wind in Europe

Managing issues during construction

DNV GL has significant experience in working with the developers and lenders to manage issues during construction, enabling projects to reach financial close

Technical Expertise

In-house experts in technical disciplines needed to support SAPs, COP Plans, COPs, and associated state and federal permits as well as significant stakeholder relationships

Owners Engineer

Significant experience with US lease area evaluations, US State RFP bid support, and European construction and operations contracts (Beatrice, East Anglia One, Nearth na Gaoithe, and Inch Cape)

>97%

Played a role in the majority of the world's offshore wind projects

>20 GW

offshore wind resource assessment studies

>50 GW

DNV GL has provided offshore wind Owner's Engineer and Due Diligence services

Provides a full life-cycle approach



Typical offshore wind project lifecycle from feasibility to operations



FEASIBILITY

DEVELOPMENT

ENGINEERING

CONSTRUCTION

OPERATION

Permitting, environmental, stakeholder liaison

Site & concept selection

Project optimization

Tender support

Construction monitoring

Operations & maintenance

Technology evaluation

Technical due diligence

Wind mapping

Measurements

Energy assessment

Operational assessment

Market intelligence

Cost modelling

Market forecasts

Digitalization, Software & training

Project management

Marine warranty

Inspections

Technology certification

Project certification

Installation vessel classification

Operation & maintenance vessel classification

Renewables Advisory

Renewables Certification





Offshore Wind State of Play: East Coast

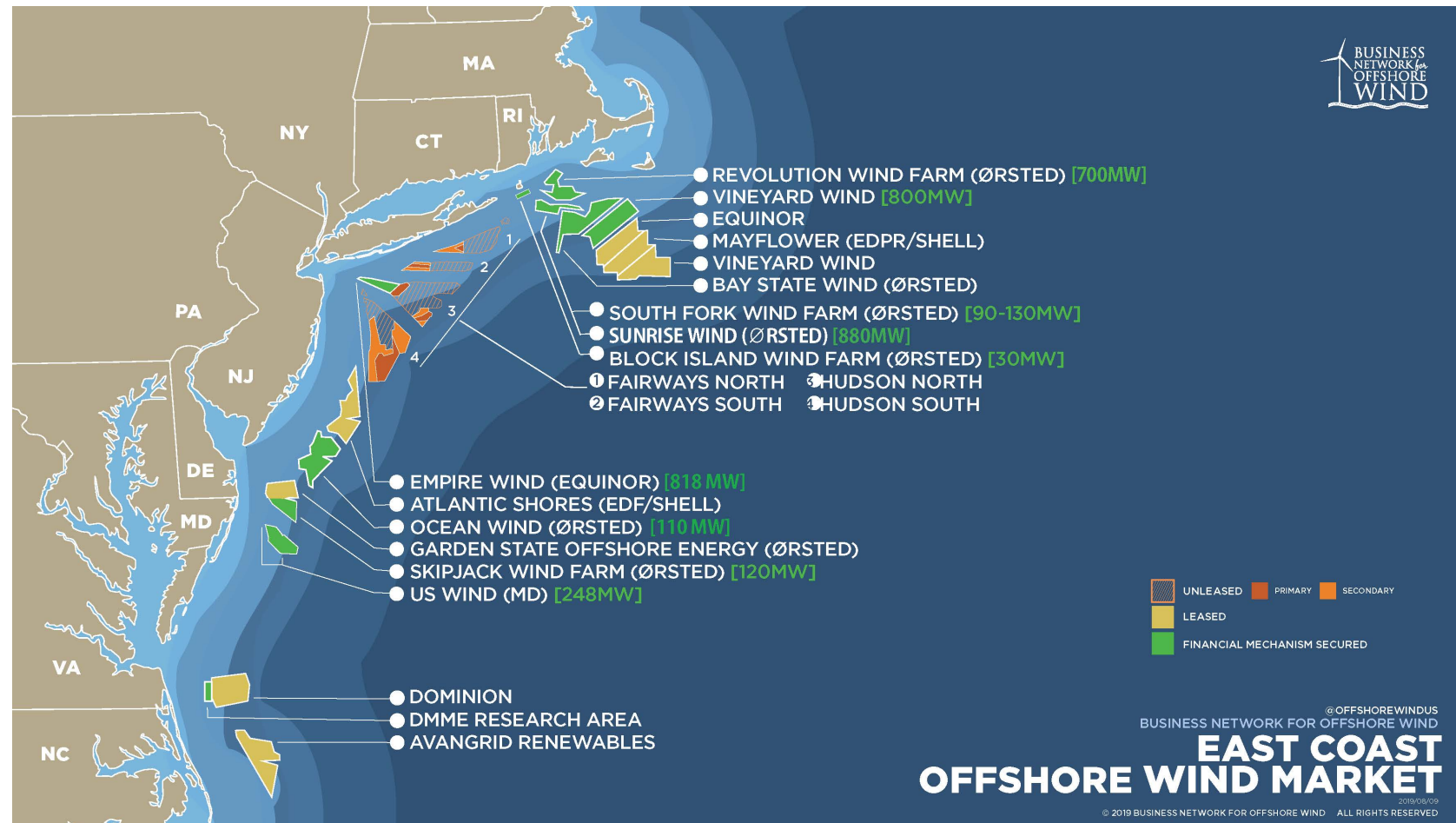
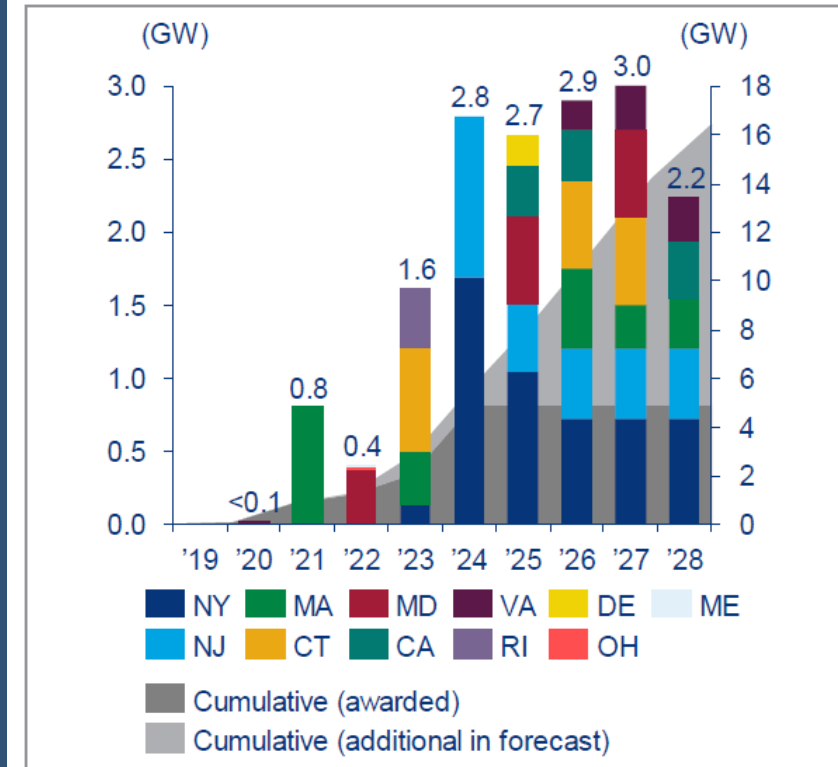


Figure 3.1 Anticipated US offshore wind capacity additions by procuring state, 2019 to 2028



Taking it to the sea!



FEASIBILITY

DEVELOPMENT

ENGINEERING

CONSTRUCTION

OPERATION

- Site Assessment
- Deployment of Oceanographic Equipment
- Permitting and Engineering Surveys

- Equipment transportation
- Installation Vessels
- Support Vessels (anchor handling, CTV, etc.)

- Crew transfer vessels
- Crew hotel vessels
- Vessels for major maintenance

DEVELOPMENT

Development

Site Assessment and Deployment of Oceanographic Equipment

- Metocean Assessments (wind and waves)
- Geophysical and Benthic Habitat Survey

Engineering and Permitting Surveys

- UXO Survey
- Avian and Bat Monitoring
- Geotechnical Investigation



Development

Site Assessment and Deployment of Oceanographic Equipment

- Metocean Assessments (wind and waves)
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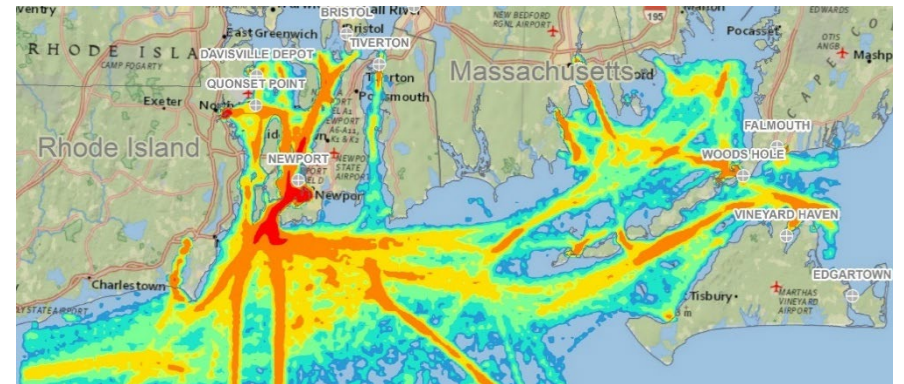
Engineering and Permitting Surveys

- UXO Survey
- Avian, Bat, Marine Species Monitoring
- Geotechnical Investigation



Development activities

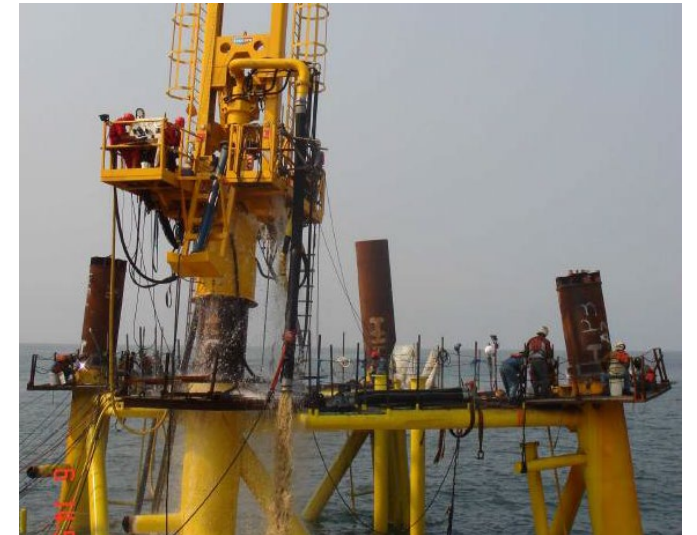
- Underwater acoustic assessments and construction compliance monitoring
 - Avian and wildlife study
 - Visual simulations and visual impact assessments
 - Water quality and sediment transport analysis
 - Metocean and resource assessment studies
 - Navigation risk assessment and USCG consultation
 - Safety management systems, emergency response and oil spill planning
 - Manufacturing and transportation planning
 - Construction and installation planning
 - Operations planning
- ...and more!



CONSTRUCTION



Construction Activities: Foundation load out, transportation, and installation



Construction Activities: Substation and Subsea Cable Installation



Construction Activities: Turbine load out and TIV jacking



Construction Activities: Turbine Installation



Unless it's floating...



Construction Challenges and Opportunities in the U.S.

Current Snapshot

- Manufacturing and fabrication
 - Turbines – none in U.S.
 - Foundations
 - Steel – jacket fabrication, transition pieces in Gulf; no capabilities for monopile rolling
 - Concrete – dependent on size of facility/proximity to port
- Staging facilities/ports
 - Limited port facilities suitable to support offshore wind project execution
 - Obvious constraints: overhead air draft, water depth, lay down area
- Installation
 - No U.S. flagged turbine installation vessels exist



OPERATIONS



Operations: Illustrative examples

Crew Transfer Vessel



- Nearer shore applications
- Inexpensive CAPEX
- Crew transfer via ladder

Service Operation Vessel



- Further offshore – servicing potentially multiple projects
- Expensive CAPEX; crew liveaboard
- Crew transfer via “walk-to-work” motion compensated gangway

A photograph of an offshore wind farm at sunset. The sun is low on the horizon, creating a bright, starburst effect and a long, shimmering reflection on the dark blue water. Several wind turbines are visible in the distance, their silhouettes against the bright sky. The overall scene is serene and captures the beauty of renewable energy.

OFFSHORE WIND = OFFSHORE OPPORTUNITIES

THANK YOU!

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