## Congress of the United States

**Washington**, **DC** 20515 April 4, 2017

The Honorable Mario Diaz-Balart Chairman Transportation Appropriations Subcommittee U.S. House of Representatives 2358-A Rayburn HOB Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable David Price Ranking Member Transportation Appropriations Subcommittee U.S. House of Representatives 2358-A Rayburn HOB Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairman Diaz-Balart and Ranking Member Price,

We thank you for your past support for the State Maritime Academies (SMAs) and urge you to move forward with full funding for the final design and contracting for America's National Security Multimission Vessels (NSMVs) to replace the current fleet of aging vessels used to train U.S. mariners. Not only will NSMVs be used by the nation's six State Maritime Academies (SMAs) to train new mariners, they will also be purpose-built for disaster assistance and humanitarian aid during times of national need. With the existing vessels nearing the end of their useful life, it is imperative that the Maritime Administration have the resources it needs to replace them expeditiously. Congress provided NSMV design funding over the past two years, and the *National Defense Authorization Act of 2017* included language authorizing \$36 million to begin contracting construction. We therefore ask that you include a fully-funded NSMV program in your Fiscal Year 2018 appropriations bill.

The maritime industry is an essential part of our nation's economy and plays a critical role in national security. Each year, the industry creates over \$100 billion in output, employing 1.5 million Americans and paying tens of billions in wages and benefits. Yet, often overlooked is how much our national security depends on civilian mariners, who provide logistical support for our operational and deployed forces. Years ago, the Department of Defense adopted a policy of relying heavily on commercial ships and civilian crews for military sealift to war zones around the world. The use of commercial vessels and mariners to move military cargo saves the U.S. government billions of dollars each year while providing a steady stream of good-paying jobs.

However, these benefits to our national security and economy will be at risk if the training ships are not replaced. The six State Maritime Academies produce over 70 percent of U.S. licensed Coast Guard officers each year and an even larger proportion of U.S. civilian mariners. The NSMVs will be an essential part of the SMA curriculum, as cadets must receive 360 days of sea time for graduation and licensure. But the capacity for adequate training is in jeopardy. The Texas A&M Maritime Academy training ship, the TS General Rudder, is inadequate for its mission, which has resulted in the only maritime academy in the Gulf of Mexico having to send cadets to other academies for training. Furthermore, as of this September, the nation's two largest training vessels will come critically close to the end of their useful life – the TS Empire State will have been in service for 56 years, and the TS Kennedy, launched in 1967, is not far behind. Losing either of these ships will have a devastating impact on the mariner pipeline at a time when we are already unable to meet the projected need for mariners. Failure to address this problem will inevitably result in a weakened U.S. economy and will significantly diminish our military sealift capacity.

According to a report on our future transportation workforce released in August 2015 by the U.S. Departments of Education, Labor, and Transportation, there will be a need for approximately 40,000 new U.S. Coast Guard credentialed captains, mates, pilots, and ship engineers between 2012 and 2022. That is a challenging target under the best of circumstances, not to mention when at-sea training is critically compromised. Recently, Gen. Darren W. McDew, Commander U.S. Transportation Command, who oversees military sealift, spoke to the critical role that commercial mariners play in national security and

National Security Multi-mission Vessel program, FY2018 April 4, 2017 Page 2

expressed his concern regarding the availability of mariners to meet critical needs. Gen. McDew said that the nation's ability to project a force with sealift in a manner similar to Desert Storm 25 years ago is no longer guaranteed due to a dwindling pool of American mariners. McDew said, "If the U.S. mariner base gets too small, we will have to rely on other countries to deploy our combat power." That possibility, he said, is only more worrisome as, "the global security environment is only getting more contested."

Our country is facing an urgent need to address the recapitalization of our training ships. Doing so would not only bolster our economy, but it would also strengthen our military readiness and shore up our resilience and responsiveness during natural disasters. We therefore urge you to support investment in our mariners, our economy and our national security by fully funding the National Security Multi-mission Vessel program in FY2018. We look forward to working with you in order to sustain the mission of our State Maritime Academies.

Sincerely,

JOSEPH CROWLEY

Member of Congress

JOE COURTNEY
Member of Congress

PAUL TONKO

Member of Congress

DONALD M. PAYNE, JR.

Member of Congress

GENE GREEN

Member of Congress

WILLIAM R. KEATING

Member of Congress

ACK BERGMAN

Member of Congress

CHELLIE PINGREE

Member of Congress

DON YOUNG

Member of Congress

FRANK A. LoBIONDO

Maria M. Eddion Do

Member of Congress

DIANIDADINI

Member of Congress

DANIEL M. DONOVAN, JR.

Member of Congress

National Security Multi-mission Vessel program, FY2018 April 4, 2017 Page 3

OHN KATKO
Member of Congress

JOHN CONYERS, JR.
Member of Congress

ELEANOR HOLMES NORTON Member of Congress

SETH MOULTON Member of Congress

JOSEPH P. KENNEDY, III Member of Congress

BRUCE POLIQUIN
Member of Congress

ELIJAH E. CUMMINGS Member of Congress

EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON

Member of Congress

JAMES P. McGOVERN Member of Congress

LOIS FRANKEL Member of Congress

AMES R. LANGEVE Member of Congress

MIKE THOMPSON Member of Congress

ERIC SWALWELL
Member of Congress

BLAKE FARENTHOLD Member of Congress

PETER T. KING Member of Congress

SUSAN A. DAVIS Member of Congress National Security Multi-mission Vessel program, FY2018 April 4, 2017

Page 4

STEPHEN F. LYNCH Member of Congress

NYDIA M. VELÁZQUEZ Member of Congress

VERROLD NADLER Member of Congress

JOHN J. FASO Member of Congress

HAKEEM JEFFRIES Member of Congress

KATHLEEN M. RICE Member of Congress

deris Matsui DORIS O. MATSUI

Member of Congress

COLLEEN HANABUSA Member of Congress RANDY K. WEBER, SR.
Member of Congress

ELIOT L. ENGEL Member of Congress

RØBERT J. WITTMAN Member of Congress

BRADLEY BYRNE Member of Congress

SHEILA JACKSON LEE Member of Congress

ALAN S. LOWENTHAL Member of Congress

SCOTT H. PETERS Member of Congress

PETE OLSON Member of Congress National Security Multi-mission Vessel program, FY2018 April 4, 2017 Page 5

LEE M. ZELDIN Member of Congress

CAROLYN B. MALONEY

Member of Congress

DUNCAN HUNTER Member of Congress

FREDERICA S. WILSON Member of Congress

MARK DeSAULNIER Member of Congress

STACEY E. PLASKETT Member of Congress CAROL SHEA-PORTER Member of Congress

BRENDA L. LAWRENCE Member of Congress

Nancate Diaz Baragon

NANETTE DIAZ BARRAGÁN Member of Congress

JOHN GARAMENDI Member of Congress

JULIA BROWNLEY Member of Congress